SHOULDER INJURIES OVERHEAD ATHLETE

DAVID B. WILSON, MD

TYPES OF SPORTS

◆ BASEBALL

SWIMMING

TENNIS

VOLLEYBALL

TYPES OF SPORTS

→ FOOTBALL

SOFTBALL

LACROSSE

WATER POLO

TYPES OF INJURIES

→ IMPINGEMENT

ROTATOR CUFF

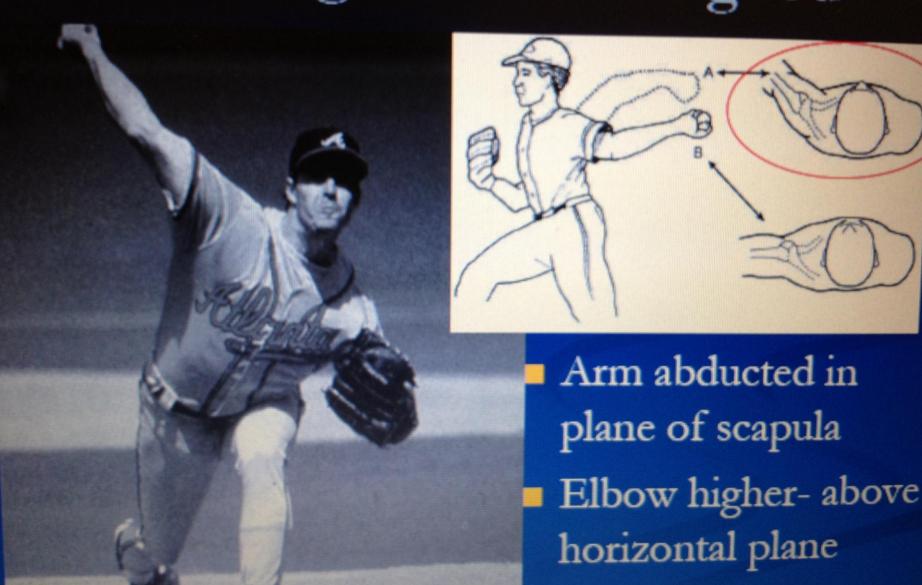
CAPSULE

LABRUM

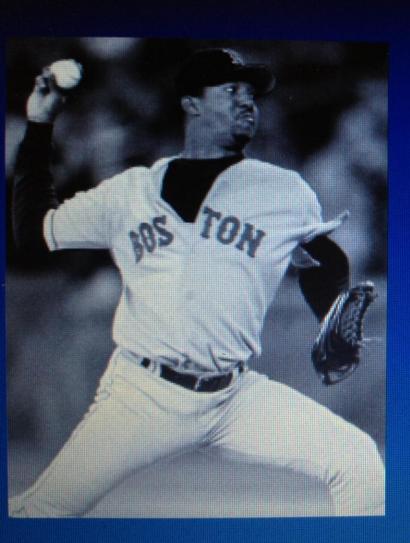
HOW?

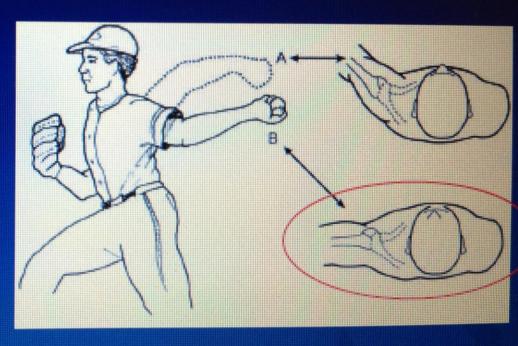
- REPETITIVE STRESS
- ANGULAR VELOCITY 7000 DEG/SEC
- TORQUE 300-400 N SHEAR
- ◆ >1000 N COMPRESSIVE FORCE
- POOR MECHANICS

Throwing mechanics- good



Throwing Mechanics- Bad





Burkhart et al Arthroscopy vol 19(6) 2003

THROWER'S PARADOX

◆ MAINTAIN BALANCE

MOBILITY

STABILITY

et of Kigni ilder Joint al view) Acromion Supraspinatus mi omial Biceps tendon (long head) Coracoid inatus Subcoracoi Subscapul ar muscle psule Glenoid ca ninor

HISTORY

AMOUNT OF ACTIVITY

ONSET OF PAIN

LOCATION OF PAIN

ACTION THAT CAUSES PAIN

TERMS

*LITTLE LEAGUER'S SHOULDER

†TUBS

AMBRI

SICK

EXAM

ROM

NEER OR HAWKINS

DROP ARM

*SPEED'S

EXAM

- OBRIEN'S
- JERK
- CLUNK
- RELOCATION
- SCAPULAR POSITION

STUDIES

XRAY

MRI

• MRI ARTHROGRAM

CT SCAN

TREATMENT

◆ REST

◆ REHAB

• REHAB

* REHAB

TREATMENT

◆ DECOMPRESSION

LABRAL REPAIR

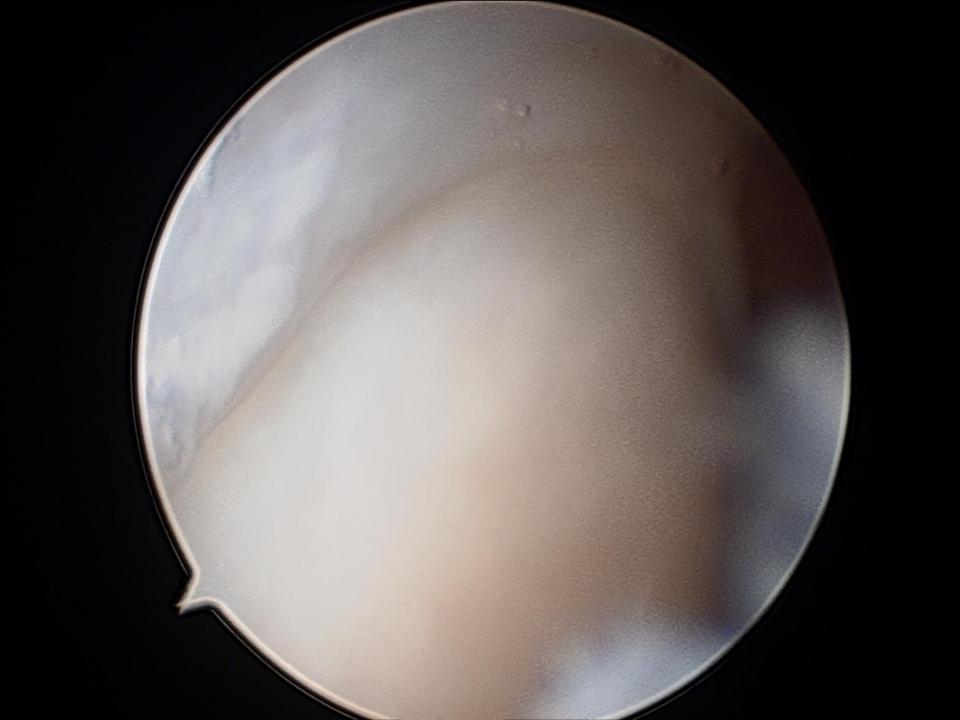
• ROTATOR CUFF REPAIR

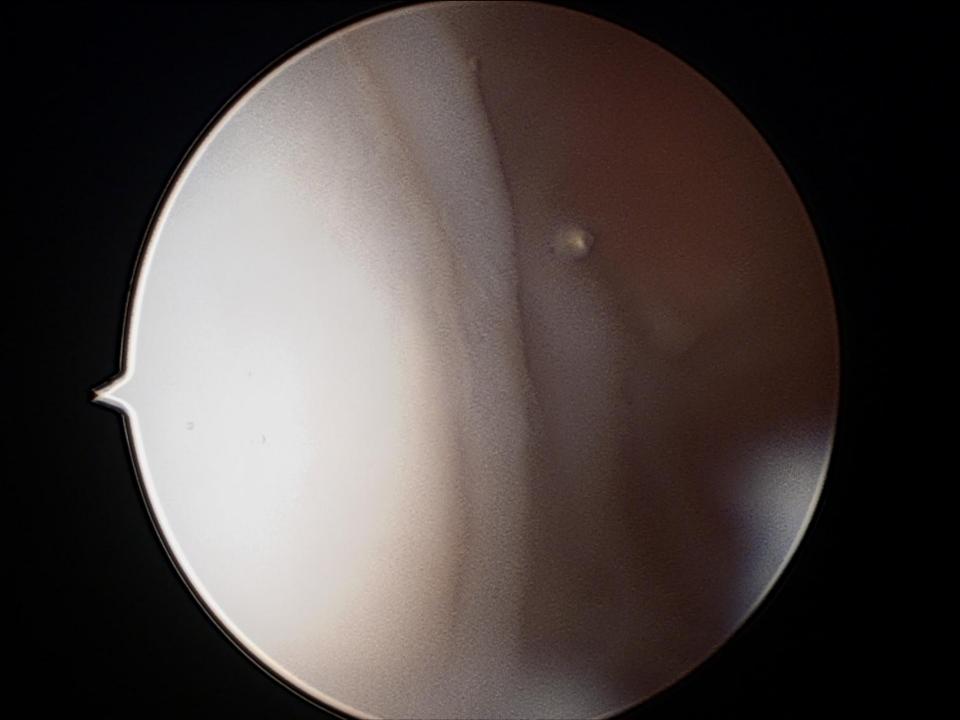
CAPSULAR SHIFT















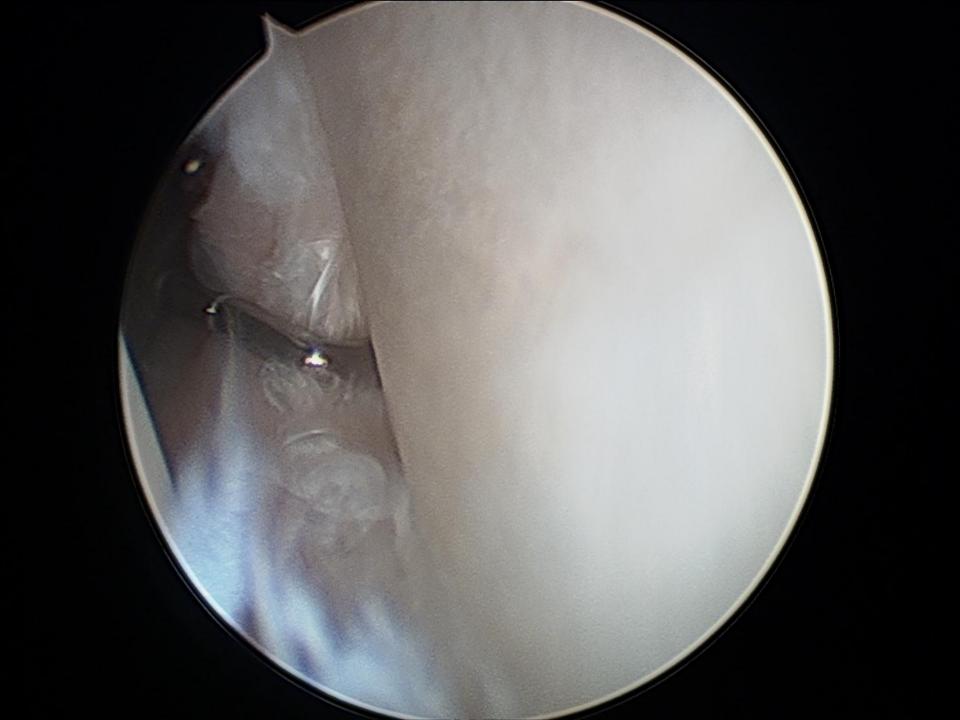


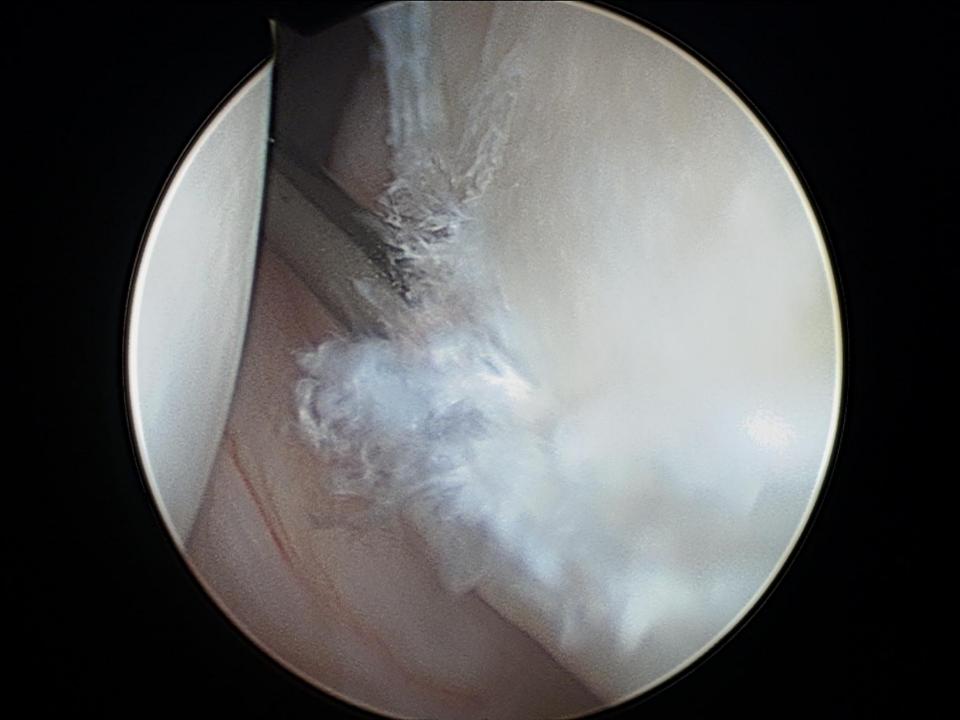


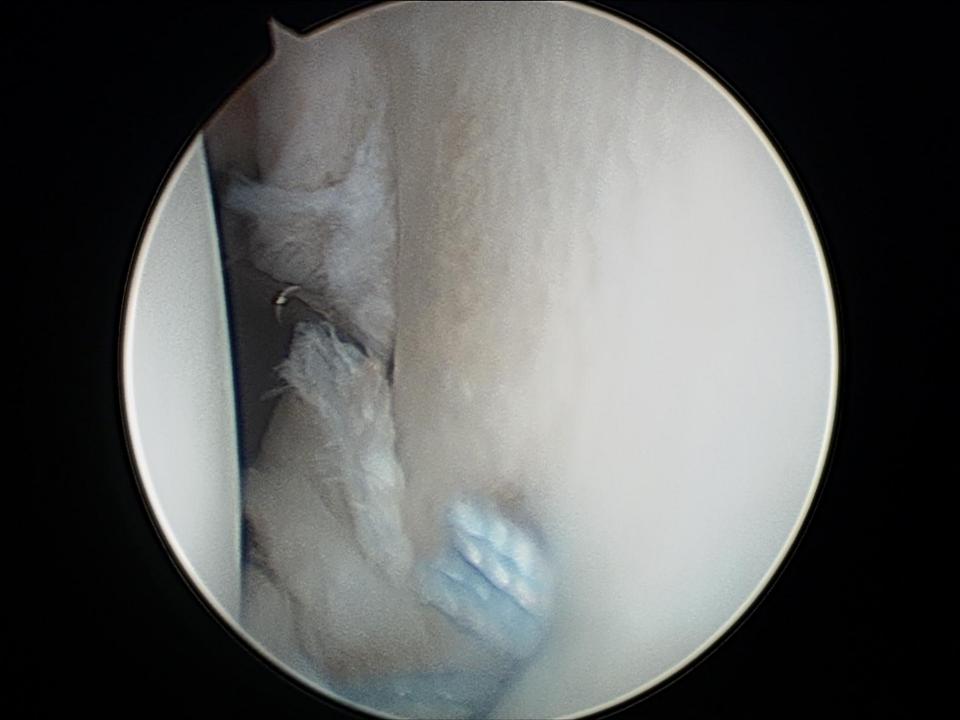














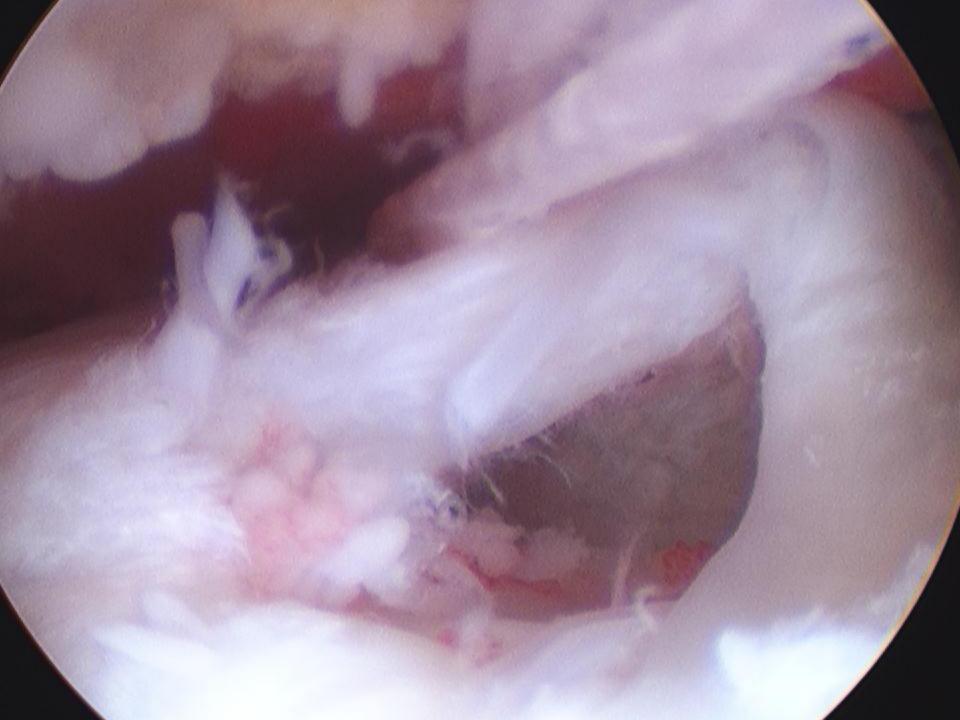




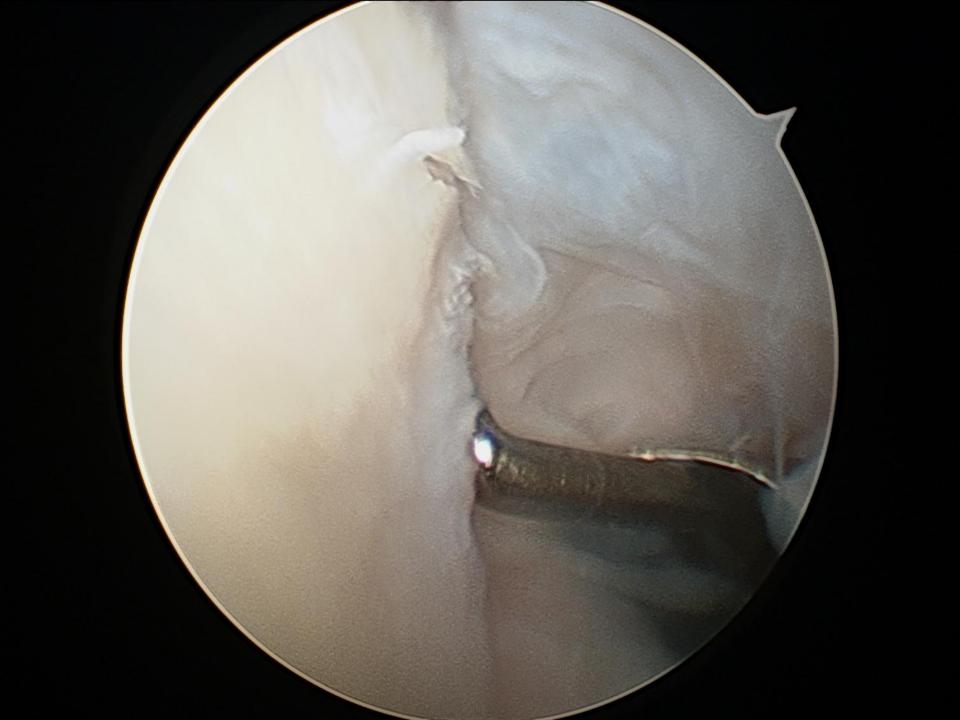














Better to have LOVED and LOST than to have spent the rest of my life with that PSYCHO!