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			USAL COVER SHEET	Appriori
University-Wide Undergraduate Curriculum Committee				
I. CONTACT  Contact Person Keith Putirka Phone x5627				
	Department	Geoscience	10 - 50,000 (100,000)	
II.	PROPOSAL	TYPE (Check All Appropriate		
COURSE Appl Math in Geosci Suggested 20 character title				
X New Course* GEOS 123, Applied Mathematics in the Geosciences				
		5 04.95 20 200	ber and Full Title	
	8	Course Revision	ber and Full Title	
Liberal Studies Approval				
	for new or existing course			
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II	I. Approvals	(signatures and date)		
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	Depar	tment Curriculum Committee	Department Chair	Λ
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	Colleg	e Curriculum Committee	College Dean	
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### Part II

## 1. Description of the Curricular Change

# A. Catalog Description

GEOS 123: Applied Mathematics in the Geosciences

1 lecture hour 0 lab hour 1 credit (1c-0l-1sh)

Co-requisites: Concurrent enrollment in MATH 121 or MATH 123, or permission of instructor

For geoscience majors enrolled in either MATH 121 or MATH 123. Applications of the calculus to problems in geochemistry and geophysics. Topics will involve geoscience applications of limits, differentiation, Taylor series, exponential functions, integration and advanced topics.

# **B.** Course Objectives

## Students will

- 1. be able to apply the mathematical skills developed in MATH121/MATH123 to various problems in the geosciences.
- 2. understand the central role that mathematical functions and calculus play in the development of scientific descriptions of the oceans, atmosphere and solid Earth.
- 3. apply mathematics to develop and test geological models

### C. Course Outline

1. <u>Precalculus Review</u>: Algebraic expressions in the geosciences. Examples include mantle (fluid) dynamics, gravity, diffusion, tectonics and fracture mechanics (2 hrs).

- 2. <u>Limits</u>: Applications of limits to trace element analysis heat flow and elastic constants (1 hr).
- 3. <u>Differentiation</u>: Commonly used expressions will be used to illustrate the principles of the derivative and differentiation. Geochemical examples will include mantle and atmospheric adiabats, phase boundary curves (the Clapeyron equation) and equations of state. Geophysical examples will include travel time-distance curves, heat-flow, and tidal heating (3 hrs).
- 4. <u>Exponential and logarithmic expressions</u>: Examples of exponential and logarithmic functions will focus on Arrhenius relationships with examples regarding phase equilibria, diffusion, mantle dynamics (viscosity and solid-state deformation) (2 hrs).
- 5. Sigma notation: Applications to geochemistry partial molar quantities (1 hr).
- 6. <u>Taylor series</u>: An introduction to Taylor and Maclaurin Series' with applications to the calculation of a conductive geotherm (1hr).
- 7. <u>Integration</u>: Applications from geophysics include heat flow and planetary cooling, potential energy of orbiting bodies. Geochemical examples focus on enthalpy, entropy and heat capacity calculations and applications to phase equilibria (3 hrs).
- 8. <u>Introduction to differential equations</u>: An introduction to partial differential equations and applications to phase equilibria (1 hr).

### **D.** Evaluation Methods

The final grade for this course is based on:

90% Homework assignments

10% Final pesentation (during finals week). Students will give an oral presentation regarding a geoscinece topic of their choice, illustrating the application of mathematics to the geosciences.

Grading Scale: A = 90-100%; B = 80-89%; C = 70-79%; D = 60-69%; F = 0-59%.

## E. Required Textbooks, Supplemental Books and Readings

All readings in this course will be taken from technical articles in the geoscience literature, research proposals and published abstracts.

## F. Special Resource Requirements

None.

## G. Bibliography

- Anderson, D. L., 1989, Theory of the Earth: Blackwell Scientific Publications, Brookline Village, MA, 366 p.
- Carr, J., 1995, Numerical analysis for the geosciences; Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 592 p.
- Consolmagno, G. J., and Schaefer, M. W., 1994, Worlds Apart: A textbook in planetary sciences: Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 320 p.
- Fowler, C. M. R., 1990, The solid Earth: Cambridge University Press, New York, NY, 472 p.
- Langmuir, C. H., Klein, E. M., and Plank, T., 1992, Petrological systematics of midocean ridge basalts: constraints on melt generation beneath ocean ridges. In:

  Morgan, J. P., Blackman, D. K., and Sinton, J. M., eds., Mantle Flow and Melt
  Generation at Mid-Ocean Ridges, Geophysical Monograph 71, AGU, Washington
  DC, p. 183-280.
- Lillie, R. J., 1999, Whole Earth Geophysics: An introductory textbook for geologists and geophysicists: Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 361 p.
- Nordstrom, D. K., and Munoz, J. L., 1986, Geochemical Thermodynamics: Blackwell Scientific Publications, Brookline Village, MA, 477 p.
- Philpotts, A. R., 1990, Principles of igneous and metamorphic petrology: Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 498 p.
- Poirier, J-P., 1985, Creep of crystals: high-temperature deformation processes in metals, ceramics and minerals: Cambridge University Press, New York, NY, 260 p.
- Vacher, H. L., 1999, Computational Geology 6 solving problems: Journal of Geologic Education, v. 47, p. 280-288.

## H. Justification / Rationale for Curricular addition

It is well recognized that calculus is the language with which scientists construct physical models and communicate their ideas. Unfortunately, many GeoScience majors, having completed a course in calculus, fail to understand the relevance of calculus to their professional career. In part, this is due to the fact that calculus is introduced in GEOS courses only in upper-level courses. An additional problem is that many incoming freshman are not only unmotivated, but also intimidated by mathematics. This course, GEOS 123, is designed to introduce students to the geoscience applications of calculus while they are enrolled in MATH121/123, and to give some additional review and practice regarding the mathematical methods covered in these courses. We anticipate that students better appreciate the content of MA121/123, and that the additional practice in problem-solving will increase student motivation and improve performance. We furthermore hope that geoscience majors will be motivated to enroll in additional mathematics courses during their tenure at IUP.

# 2. Course Analysis Questionnaire

## Section A: Details of the Course

- A1 MA 121/123 is required of all Geoscience majors. Students are encouraged to take MA121/123 early in the program so that they are prepared for upper division coursework in the dept.
- A2 This course is intended as an elective only. No changes in the program or existing courses are required.
- A3 This course has not yet been offered at IUP.
- A4 This is not a dual-level course.
- A5 This course may not be taken for variable credit.
- A6 Other universities offering a similar course: West Chester University of PA.

A7 This course is not required by any accrediting agency or any external professional society.

# Section B: Interdisciplinary Implications

- B1 Only one instructor will teach this course.
- B2 The overall design of this course is to closely follow the syllabus of MATH121.

  The specific content, though, will differ from MATH121; problems related to the application of mathematical methods in the geosciences will be emphasized.
- B3 Seats will be made available to the School of Continuing Education.

# Part III - Letters of Support

Mathematics Department: 9/19/00

### Dr. Putirka:

I have reviewed your proposal for GEOS123 Applied Mathematics in the Geosciences and I submitted it to the Mathematics Department Service Courses Curriculum Committee for their review. We are in agreement that the proposed course has the potential to enhance the understanding of calculus for geoscience students. Likewise, we feel your students may be more highly motivated to learn the calculus content when they see it's applications in their major field of study. Consequently, the faculty of the Mathematics Department support your proposal and look forward to cooperating with the faculty of the Geoscience Department in making this endeavor successful.

Gerald Buriok, Chairman Mathematics Department