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UWUCC USE Only  
Number: 01-401  
Submission Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Action-Date: UWUCC App 4/23/02  
Senate App 5/17/02

**CURRICULUM PROPOSAL COVER SHEET**  
University-Wide Undergraduate Curriculum Committee

**I. CONTACT**

Contact Person Sharon Franklin-Rahkonen Phone 724-357-2284  
Department History

**II. PROPOSAL TYPE (Check All Appropriate Lines)**

- COURSE** Topics in European History  
Suggested 20 character title
- New Course \*** HIST 402 - Topics in European History  
Course Number and Full Title
- Course Revision** \_\_\_\_\_  
Course Number and Full Title
- Liberal Studies Approval +** \_\_\_\_\_  
**for new or existing course** Course Number and Full Title
- Course Deletion** \_\_\_\_\_  
Course Number and Full Title
- Number and/or Title Change** \_\_\_\_\_  
Old Number and/or Full Old Title  
\_\_\_\_\_  
New Number and/or Full New Title
- Course or Catalog Description Change** \_\_\_\_\_  
Course Number and Full Title
- PROGRAM:**  Major  Minor  Track
- New Program \*** \_\_\_\_\_  
Program Name
- Program Revision \*** \_\_\_\_\_  
Program Name
- Program Deletion \*** \_\_\_\_\_  
Program Name
- Title Change** \_\_\_\_\_  
Old Program Name  
\_\_\_\_\_  
New Program Name

APR 11 2002

**III. Approvals (signatures and date)**

Chris Yles 11/29/01 Gary D. Sad 11/9/01  
Department Curriculum Committee Department Chair

R. Roger Smith 11-14-01 [Signature] 11/14/2001  
College Curriculum Committee College Dean

[Signature] 4-18-02 \_\_\_\_\_  
+ Director of Liberal Studies (where applicable) \*Provost (where applicable)

## **New Course Proposal**

### **HIST402 - Topics in European History**

#### **I. Catalog Description. HIST 402 - Topics in European History 3c-01-3sh**

**An upper-division course emphasizing lecture, reading, discussion and writing on specialized topics relating to European historical issues. The theme of the course will vary from semester to semester according to the expertise of the faculty member teaching the course. Open to all junior and senior history, history/pre-law, and history/social studies education majors, or by instructor's permission.**

#### **II. Course Objectives.**

- 1. Advanced history, history/pre-law, and history/social studies education majors will have an opportunity to do advanced historical study and research and to benefit from the interaction with students who have similar academic and intellectual interests.**
- 2. Students will explore significant historical topics and themes in an interactive class setting.**
- 3. Students will work with a variety of primary and secondary sources and understand them in the context of specific historical situations.**
- 4. Students will strengthen or learn critical thinking skills such as the ability to evaluate different interpretations, identify underlying assumptions, detect fallacies in reasoning, use evidence appropriately, and come individually or as a group to decisions on matters relating to a comparative historical topic or theme.**
- 5. Students will strengthen their oral skills in discussion and, as appropriate, other forms of speech.**
- 6. Students will explore the ethical issues that emerge from class discussions and themes under consideration.**
- 7. Students will address a major historical question or problem related to European history in their final research paper.**

#### **III. Detailed Course Outline.**

**This course is a advanced topics course based on an announced theme that will vary from semester to semester depending on the expertise of the faculty member teaching the course. As would be the case with other advanced topics classes of this type, an all-purpose detailed course outline cannot be supplied. This generic syllabus is nevertheless important to the department as a record of course policies for instructors. Individual semester syllabi will be reviewed by the**

History Department's Academic Procedures Committee for consistency with this Syllabus of Record. For the benefit of proposal review, a sample course syllabus is attached for one U.S. history topic as an example of what types of specific criteria would be implemented. Examples of themes or topics in European history that might be offered are:

The French Revolution and Napoleon  
18<sup>th</sup>-Century Liberalism  
19<sup>th</sup>-Century Nationalism  
Socialism  
European Revolutions of 1848  
The Great Depression  
Weimar Republic and Nazi Germany  
Russian Revolution and Civil War  
USSR: The Early Years, 1918-1940  
WWII in Europe  
The Cold War  
European Recovery after WWII  
1960s: Reform and Revolution  
The Collapse of Communism in the USSR  
The Spanish Civil War and Franco Spain

#### IV. Evaluation Methods.

Evaluation methods may vary, subject to the following limits:

At least 50%	Final research paper and associated assignments (revisions, drafts, etc.)
Up to 50%	Other writing assignments, projects, presentations, quizzes, tests, class participation and attendance. Percentage designations of these graded materials are at the discretion of the faculty member teaching the course and will be clearly indicated on individual instructor syllabi.

Grading - 90-100% A; 80-89% B; 70-79% C; 60-69% D; 59 and below F.

[See the attached sample syllabus for a detailed example of the implementation of this evaluation policy.]

#### V. Required Textbooks, Supplemental Books and Readings.

Will vary by semester according to specialization of faculty member teaching the course.

[See the attached sample syllabus for an example.]

#### VI. Special Resource Requirements.

None.

## VII. Bibliography.

No single bibliography is applicable because of the variable course content.

[See attached sample syllabus for an example of a bibliography to be used by a faculty member teaching a topics course on European history.]

### Course Analysis Questionnaire

#### A. Details of the Course.

A1. The course will be one of a set of required courses open to all advanced history, history/pre-law, and history/social studies education majors. As an advanced topics course, the class is designed for students who have had considerable exposure to historical topics and approaches within the discipline. Non-history majors who are admitted with instructor permission must have demonstrated comparable abilities and commitment to the field of history and to interactive learning. Majors may count the course toward their required hours in history.

A2. Yes, this course does require changes in the content of requirements for a program since it is one of a set of new required courses for all history, history/pre-law, and history/social studies education majors.

A3. This course has not been offered at IUP on a trial basis.

A4. This is a dual-level course and the approval status at the graduate level is pending. (See Appendix A.)

A5. This course may not be taken for variable credit; students may receive credit for the course more than once if they select sections with different topics. [Consult the Registrar's office for confirmation of this credit policy.]

A6. Advanced topics courses in European history exist at a number of higher education institutions including University of Pennsylvania, New York University, Harvard, Columbia University, Vanderbilt University, the University of Pittsburgh, University of Nebraska, Penn State, University of California-Berkeley, and the University of Florida.

A7. This specific course is not required by the American Historical Association (AHA) or any other accrediting authority, law or other external agency. But, the AHA does recommend that history programs require an integrating or synthesizing upper-division course of this nature.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>"Liberal Learning and the History Major," *Perspectives*, May/June 1990, 15.

**B. Interdisciplinary Implications.**

- B1. Each section of this course will be taught by one instructor.**
- B2. This course does not duplicate or affect courses offered by other departments.**
- B3. This course is not appropriate to Continuing Education students.**

**C. Implementation.**

- C1. The department will work this course into its rotation of upper-level history and special topics courses.**
- C2. No additional space, equipment, supplies, library materials, or travel funds are needed.**
- C3. None of the resources for this course are based on a grant.**
- C4. We expect to offer this course once a year.**
- C5. We expect to offer one section of this course per year.**
- C6. Twenty students is the desired maximum number of students in an advanced topics course of this nature.**
- C7. The American Historical Association does not recommend maximum enrollments for this type of course.**

**D. Miscellaneous.**

**No additional information is being supplied.**

**HIST 402 – TOPICS IN EUROPEAN HISTORY**  
**History of the East Baltic Region, from 1700 to the present**

3 credits  
0 lab hours  
3 semester hours  
(3c-01-3sh)

**I. Course Description**

This course provides an overview of the development of the modern-day nations of Finland, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania. Brief attention will be given to the geography and pre-history of the area, but the emphasis will be on the period from 1700 to the present. These four nations have been dominated by at least two separate foreign powers each before achieving independence in the twentieth century. This course will stress the transition from subjugated peoples to modern nation-states.

**Prerequisites:** Junior standing in History or consent of instructor.

**II. Course Objectives**

1. The student will be able to compare and contrast poverty and social classes between free peasantry and non-free peasantry.
2. The student will be able to compare and contrast political development between free peasantry and non-free peasantry.
3. The student will understand the role of nationalism in the development of the modern nation-state.
4. The student will understand the role of geography and proximity to large empires in the history of a people.
5. The student will understand the problems of modernization and its impact on economic development.
6. The student will learn to work with and analyze primary and secondary historical sources.
7. The student will improve their analytical skills through historical inquiry and reasoning.

**III. Detailed Course Syllabus**

<u>Week of the semester</u>	<u>Topics covered</u>
1	Geography and Pre-history of the Region 2 hrs
2	The Great Northern War & its Consequences 3 hrs
3	The East Baltic in the 18 <sup>th</sup> Century 3hrs
4	Impact of French Revolution & Napoleon 3 hrs
5	Finland in the 19 <sup>th</sup> Century 3 hrs
6	Estonia, Latvia & Lithuania in the 19 <sup>th</sup> Century 3 hrs
	MID-TERM EXAMINATION 1hr
7	The Revolutions of 1905 in the Baltic Area 3 hrs
8	World War I 3 hrs
9	Russian Revolution, Russian & Finnish Civil Wars 3 hrs

10	The New Republics: Finland, Estonia, Latvia & Lithuania 3 hrs
11	World War II 3 hrs
12	Finland since 1945 3 hrs
13	Estonia, Latvia & Lithuania as Soviet Socialist Republics 3 hrs
14	Estonia, Latvia & Lithuania since 1991 3 hrs

#### FINAL EXAMINATION

#### IV. Evaluation Methods:

##### Undergraduates

No textbook is prescribed for this course. Students are expected to read widely and intensively. Bibliographies supplied by the instructor can be used as guides, but are far from exhaustive. Starred titles on the bibliographies will be on reserve in the library.

Students are asked to turn in to the instructor four times during the semester brief critical reviews on books and articles they have read for the course. For each book or article reported on, the review should include:

- Author and title of book
- Number of pages read
- A brief critical evaluation of the work (Its bias, if any, apparent scholarliness and reliability, virtues and defects, etc.)

Each student will write a term paper of 15 – 20 pages on a topic related to the course. Students will turn in a first draft and will also have the option to revise the finished paper.

#### GRADE CALCULATION

Term Paper = 50%	A = 90 – 100%
Book & Article Reviews = 25%	B = 80 – 89%
Mid-Term & Final Examinations = 25%	C = 70 – 79%
	D = 60 – 69%
	F = under 60%

##### Graduate Students

In addition to meeting the requirements listed above, graduate students will be expected to write a longer, more complex term paper and to give a twenty to thirty minute class presentation on their research, or a related topic.

#### GRADE CALCULATION

Term Paper = 40%	A = 90 – 100%
Book & Article Reviews = 20%	B = 80 – 89%
Mid-Term & Final Examinations = 20%	C = 70 – 79%
Class Presentation = 20%	D = 60 – 69%
	F = under 60%

- V. Bibliography – Works with an asterisk are those that I think are particularly valuable and that are available from our library and thus will be placed on reserve. Other books may be in our library but will probably have to be obtained through PALCI or interlibrary loan.

#### WEEK 1 – GEOGRAPHY & PRE-HISTORY OF REGION

- Kupfer, K.R. Baltische Ländeskunde. 2 vols., Riga, 1911. Vol. I. Text. Vol. II. Atlas.
- \*Jutikkala, Eino. A History of Finland, Helsinki: most recent edition.
- \*Lehtonen, Tuomas M.S. (ed.). Europe's Northern Frontier: Perspectives on Finland's Western Identity. "Finland Before Finland," pp. 18-49. Porvoo, Finland, 1999.
- Platt, Raye R. (ed.). Finland and Its Geography. New York, 1955.
- \*Raun, Toivo. A History of Estonia, Bloomington, 1992.
- Somme, Axel. A Geography of Norden: Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, Sweden. Oslo, 1960. (Selection on Finland)
- Suomi. A General Handbook on the Geography of Finland. Helsinki, 1952.
- Schrepfer, Hans. Finnland: Natur, Mensch, Landschaft. Freiburg im Breisgau, 1929.
- Woods, Ethel. The Baltic Region: A Study in Physical and Human Geography. New York, 1932.
- \*Wuorinen, A History of Finland, Helsinki, 1968.

#### WEEK 2 – THE GREAT NORTHERN WAR

- Bilmanis, Alfred. A History of Latvia. Princeton, 1951.
- A Complete History of Europe: or, a View of the Affairs thereof, Civil and Military, from the Year, 1600, to the Treaty of Nimuegen....4 vols., London, 1705-1706.  
Continued as A Compleat History of Europe...to the End of the Year, 1700 (London, 1706) and for subsequent years to 1712.
- \*Derry, T.K. A History of Scandinavia: Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Finland and Iceland. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1979, pp. 153-164.
- Gade, John A., Translator, Charles the Twelfth, King of Sweden. Translated from the Manuscript of CarlGustavson Klingspor. Boston, etc., 1916.
- Gordon, Alexander, The History of Peter the Great....2 vols. in one, Aberdeen, 1755.  
(Written by a Scottish officer who served under Peter)
- The Historical Register, Containing an Impartial Relation of All Transactions, Foreign and Domestic. London, 1716-1738. Especially:  
IV (1713), pp. 329-353;  
V (1720), pp.45-61, 166-169, 208-243.



- \*Jutikkala, Eino. A History of Finland. Helsinki, most recent edition.
- Kliuchevsky, Vasili O., Peter the Great. London, 1958, cpt. 3. (Reissue of part of a classic Russian history)
- Mitchell, Mairin. The Maritime History of Russia. London, 1949, pp. 58-73.
- The Present State of Europe; or, the Historical and Political Monthly Mercury, giving an Account of all the Publick and Private Occurrences, Civil, Ecclesiastical, and Military, that are most Considerable in every Court: the Interest of Princes, their Pretensions and Intrigues, Etc.... With Political Reflexions upon Every State. London, 1697-1723 (original title: The General History of Europe...) See especially:  
 XI (1700), pp. 17-21, 46-50, 84-93 (extract from Treaty of Altona, p. 87), 116-119, 131-138, 149-160, 175-182, 192-197, (extract from treaty of peace between Denmark and Gottorp, pp. 279-281), 311-323 (Treaty of Travendal, 315-320), 352-359, 393-402, 428-431;  
 XXXII (1721), pp. 16-21, 52-56, 96-108, 135-144, 180-185, 214-219, 252-260, 331-336, 375-380, 417-424, 446-453. (A very useful news monthly).
- \*Raun, Toivo. A History of Estonia. Bloomington, 1992.
- \*Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. A History of Russia. 6<sup>th</sup> edition, New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- The Russian Fleet under Peter the Great, by a Contemporary Englishman. (Publications of the Naval Records Society, vol. XV). London, 1899.
- Sarauw, Christ. von. Die Feldzuge Karls XII. Ein quellenmässiger Beitrag zur Kriegsgeschichte und Kabinettpolitik Europas im XVIII. Jahrhundert. Miteinger Übersichtskarte des Nordischen Kriegstheaters und 6 lithographischen Tafeln. Leipzig, 1861. (Has map of the Baltic region at the time of the Great Northern War and several plans of cities, including Riga and its surroundings, the battle of Narva, and the siege of Stralsund)
- Schirren, Carl. Zur Geschichte des Nordischen Krieges. Rezensionen. Kiel, 1913. (Various book reviews of important works on the Great Northern War, by one of the leading Baltic historians of the early 20<sup>th</sup> century)
- Spekke, Arnolds. History of Latvia, an Outline. Stockholm, 1951.
- "Treaty of Nystad" in English translation, in Bilmanis, Alfred (ed.), Latvian-Russian Relations: Documents. Washington, 1944. Pp. 20-27.
- Uustalu, Evald. The History of the Estonian People. London, 1952.
- Voltaire, F.-M. de. Histoire de l'Empire sous Pierre le grand. Various editions.
- Voltaire, F.-M. de. Histoire de Charles XII. Various editions.

### WEEK 3 – EAST BALTIC IN THE 18<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY

- Acerbi, Joseph. Travels through Sweden, Finland, and Lappland, to the North Cape, in the Years 1798 and 1799. 2 vols., London, 1802. Especially vol. 1, cpts. 11-16.
- Bilmanis, Alfred. A History of Latvia. Princeton, 1951. Pp. 214-223.
- Chase, Thomas G. The Story of Lithuania. New York, 1946. Cpts. 17-19.
- Coxe, William. Travels into Poland, Russia, Sweden and Denmark. 4 vols., London, 1787. Especially vol. 4, cpt. 1.

- Gerutis, Albertas (ed.). Lithuania 700 Years. New York, 1969. Pp.100-110.
- Jackson, John Hampden. Estonia. London, 1948. Cpt. 4.
- \*Jelavich, Barbara. St. Petersburg and Moscow. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1974. Cpt. 1 & 2.
- Jurgiel, Constantine R. History of the Lithuanian Nation. New York, 1948.
- \*Jutikkala, Eino. A History of Finland. New York, most recent edition. Pp. 151-177.
- Marshall, Joseph. Travels through Holland, Flander, Germany, Denmark, Sweden, Lapland, Russia, the Ukraine, and Poland in the Years 1768, 1769, and 1770. 3 vols., London, 1772. Especially vol. 3, pp.45-80.
- \*Raun, Toivo. A History of Estonia. Bloomington, 1992.
- \*Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. A History of Russia. 6<sup>th</sup> edition, New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Rubelis, Aleksis. Baltic Literature, a Survey of Finnish, Estonian, Latvian and Lithuanian Literature. 1970.
- Samson, H. von. Livländische Rückblicke. 1878. Pp.33-49. (contains an excellent discussion of the 18<sup>th</sup> century reform movement in Livonia through the Ordinance of 1804 by a 19<sup>th</sup> century Livonian liberal)
- Sauvageot, Aurelien. Histoire de la Finlande. 2 vols., Paris, 1968. Cpts. 17-21.
- Spekke, Arnolds. History of Latvia. Stockholm, 1951. Cpt. 12.
- Storch, Heinrich Friedrich von. Picture of Petersburg. London, 1801.
- Uustalu, Evald, The History of the Estonian People. London, 1952.
- \*Wuorinen, John H. A History of Finland. New York, 1965. Pp. 95-109.

#### WEEK 4 -- IMPACT OF FRENCH REVOLUTION & NAPOLEON UPON BALTIC AREA

- Jannau, Heinrich Johann von. Geschichte der Skiaverey und Chakter der Bauern in Lief- und Ehstland. Riga, 1786. (the first historian to write an account of the Livonian area in a spirit completely hostile to the Church and the German knights and friendly to the original population.)
- \*Jelavich, Barbara. St. Petersburg and Moscow. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1974. Cpt. 1 & 2.
- \*Kirby, David. The Baltic World 1772-1993. London and New York: Longman, 1995. Cpts. 1 & 2.
- Merkel, Garlieb. Die Letten vorzuglich in Liefland am Ende des philosophischen Jahrhunderts. Ein Beytrag zur Volker- und Menschenkunde. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Leipzig, 1800. (The most influential work leading to the emancipation of the Latvians.)
- \*Paasivirta, Juhani. Finland and Europe: International Crises in the Period of Autonomy 1808-1914. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1981. Cpts. 1-3.
- "Pabel, E." (pseud. for Maartens) Russland in der neuesten Zeit. Eine Skizze. Dresden and Leipzig, 1830. (Written in the spirit of the "Enlightenment." Praises reform efforts of the 18<sup>th</sup> century, outlines the reform of 1804, and points out its inadequacy.)
- Petri, Johann Christoph, Briefe über Reval, nebst Nachrichten von Ehst und Liefland. Ein Seitenstück zu Merckels Letten. 1800. (This is by the greatest early champion of the Estonians, a German who lived 12 years in Estonia as a private tutor and did

for the Estonians what Merkel did for the Latvians.)

\*Puntila, L.A. The Political History of Finland 1809-1966. Translated by David Miller. Helsinki: Otava, 1975. Pp. 9-30.

\*Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. A History of Russia. 6<sup>th</sup> edition, New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.

Snell, Karl Philip Michael. Beschreibung der russischen Provinzen an der Ostsee. Jena, 1794. (Denunciation of the arrogance, cruelty, and inefficiency of the Baltic German nobility by a former rector of the Cathedral School at Riga)

Stepermanis, M. "G. Eisen et ses luttes pour l'abolition du servage en Livonie et en Courlande," in Congressus primus historicum balticorum. Riga, 1937.

#### WEEKS 5 & 6 – THE EAST BALTIC IN THE 19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY

Bilmanis, Alfred. A History of Latvia. Princeton, 1951. Pp. 225-257.

Eastlako, Elizabeth. Letters from the Shores of the Baltic. London, 1842.

Eckardt, Julius. Modern Russia: comprising Russia under Alexander II, Russian Communism, the Greek Orthodox Church and Its Sects, The Baltic Provinces of Russia. London, 1870.

Jackson, John Hampden. Estonia. London, 1948. Cpts. 5, 6, & 7.

\*Jelavich, Barbara. St. Petersburg and Moscow. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1974. Cpt. 3-6.

Jurgielis, Constantine R. History of the Lithuanian Nation. New York, 1948. Pp. 401-496.

\*Jutikkala, Eino. A History of Finland. Helsinki: most recent edition.

\*Kirby, David. The Baltic World 1772-1993. London and New York: Longman, 1995. Cpts. 3-6.

\*Lehtonen, Tuomas M.S. (ed.). Europe's Northern Frontier: Perspectives on Finland's Western Identity. "One Language, One Mind," Tuija Pulkkinen, pp.118-137. Porvoo, Finland, 1999.

Milner, Thomas, The Baltic, Its Gates, Shores, and cities, with a Notice of the White Sea. London, 1854.

\*Paasivirta, Juhani. Finland and Europe: International Crises in the Period of Autonomy 1808-1914. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1981. Cpts. 4-12.

\*Puntila, L.A. The Political History of Finland 1809-1966. Translated by David Miller. Helsinki: Otava, 1975. Cpts. 1-2

\*Raun, Toivo. A History of Estonia.

\*Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. A History of Russia. 6<sup>th</sup> edition, New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.

Spekke, Arnolds. History of Latvia. Stockholm, 1951. Cpts. 12 & 13.

Svabo, Arveds. Agrarian History of Latvia. Riga, n.d.

Wittram, Reinhard. Meinungskämpfe im baltischen Deutschtum während der Reformepoche des 19. Jahrhunderts. Festschrift der Gesellschaft für Geschichte und Altertumskunde zu Riga zu ihrer Hundertjahrfeier am 6. Dezember 1934. (A well-documented study of the liberal movements of the mid-19<sup>th</sup> century among the Baltic Germans.)

#### WEEK 7 -- THE REVOLUTIONS OF 1905 IN THE BALTIC AREA

- Jägerskiöld, Stig. Mannerheim: Marshal of Finland. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 1986. Cpts. 1-3.
- \*Jelavich, Barbara. St. Petersburg and Moscow. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1974. Cpt. 6.
- \*Jutikkala, Eino. A History of Finland, Helsinki, most recent edition.
- \*Kirby, David. The Baltic World 1772-1993. London and New York: Longman, 1995. Cpts. 7-8.
- \*Kirby, D.G. Finland in the Twentieth Century. London: C. Hurst, 1979. Cpts. 1-2.
- \*Paasivirta, Juhani. Finland and Europe: International Crises in the Period of Autonomy 1808-1914. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1981. Cpts. 13-14.
- \*Puntila, L.A. The Political History of Finland 1809-1966. Translated by David Miller. Helsinki: Otava, 1975. Cpts. 3-4.
- \*Raun, Toivo. A History of Estonia,
- \*Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. A History of Russia. 6<sup>th</sup> edition, New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.

#### WEEK 8 – WORLD WAR I.

- Bilmanis, Alfred. A History of Latvia. Princeton, 1951. Cpt. 15 & 16.
- Buetz, C. "Baltic Problems from the German Standpoint," (translated from the German) in Living Age. 1918, vol. 2, pp.53-59.
- Bureau de Presse Letton (Basle). La Lettonie contre la menace allemande. Olton, 1917.
- Churchill, Winston. The Unknown War: the Eastern Front.
- Fischer, Fritz. Germany's Aims in the First World War. New York, 1967. Especially cpts.5,6,8,10,16,17, 18, & 19.
- Graham, Malbone W. The Diplomatic Recognition of the Border States. 3 vols. in 1. Berkley, 1935-1941.
- Jackson, John Hampden. Estonia. London, 1948. Cpt. 8-10.
- Jägerskiöld, Stig. Mannerheim: Marshal of Finland. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 1986. Cpts. 5-6.
- \*Jelavich, Barbara. St. Petersburg and Moscow. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1974. Pp. 273-300.
- Jurgiel, Constantine R. History of the Lithuanian Nation. New York, 1948. Pp. 503-524.
- \*Jutikkala, Eino. A History of Finland. Helsinki, most recent edition.
- \*Kirby, David. The Baltic World 1772-1993. London and New York: Longman, 1995. Cpts. 8-10.
- \*Kirby, D.G. Finland in the Twentieth Century. London: C. Hurst, 1979. Cpt. 2.
- Meidan, J.R. Comment on fait un état Lettonie. Paris, 1918.
- Meyendorff, Alexander, Baron. "Self-Determination on the Baltic: Finland, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania," in these Eventful Years: the Twentieth Century in the Making. 2 vols. London, 1924. Vol. 2, pp.207-218.
- \*Paasivirta, Juhani. Finland and Europe: International Crises in the Period of Autonomy 1808-1914. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1981. Cpts. 15-16.
- \*Raun, Toivo. A History of Estonia,
- \*Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. A History of Russia. 6<sup>th</sup> edition, New York: Oxford

- University Press, 2000.
- Spekke, Arnolds. History of Latvia. Stockholm, 1951. Cpts. 15 & 16.
- Tibal, Andre. L'Allemagne et la Baltique orientale de 1915 a 1919. Riga, 1932.

WEEKS 9 – 10 – REVOLUTIONS, CIVIL WARS, & NEW REPUBLICS

The Baltic and Caucasian States. Prepared under the Care of Major-General Lord Gleichen.  
London, 1923?

- Bilmanis, Alfred. A History of Latvia. Princeton, 1951. Cpts. 17 & 18.
- Butler, Ralph. The New Eastern Europe. London, 1919.
- Chase, Thomas G. The Story of Lithuania. New York, 1946. Cpts. 26-28.
- Graham, Malbone W. New Governments of Eastern Europe. New York, 1927.
- Grant Watson, Herbert A. An Account of a Mission to the Baltic States in the Year 1919.  
London,
- Hale, R. Report of the Mission to Finland, Latvia, Lithuania and Estonia on the situation in the  
Baltic Provinces. Washington, 1919.
- \*Hiden, John and Patrick Salmon. The Baltic Nations and Europe: Estonia, Latvia, and  
Lithuania in the Twentieth Century. London and New York: Longman, 1991. Cpts. 1-2.
- Hodgson, John H. Communism in Finland: A History and an Interpretation. Princeton, 1967.  
Cpts. 2 & 3. (Still the best book in any language on Finnish Communism.)
- Jackson, John Hampden. Estonia. London, 1948. Cpts. 10-15.
- Jägerskiöld, Stig. Mannerheim: Marshal of Finland. Minneapolis: University of  
Minnesota, 1986. Cpts. 7-10.
- \*Jelavich, Barbara. St. Petersburg and Moscow. Bloomington: Indiana University Press,  
1974. Cpt. 7.
- Jurgielis, Constantine R. History of the Lithuanian Nation. New York, 1948. Last chapters.
- \*Jutikkala, Eino. A History of Finland. Helsinki, most recent edition.
- \*Kirby, David. The Baltic World 1772-1993. London and New York: Longman, 1995.  
Cpts. 8-11.
- \*Kirby, D.G. Finland in the Twentieth Century. London: C. Hurst, 1979. Cpts. 3-6.
- \*Lehtonen, Tuomas M.S. (ed.). Europe's Northern Frontier: Perspectives on Finland's  
Western Identity. "Independence Between East and West," Seppo Hentila pp.86-96.  
Porvoo, Finland, 1999.
- Lundin, C. Leonard. Nazification of Baltic German Minorities. (offprint from Journal of Central  
European Affairs, 1947)
- Mannerheim, Carl Gustaf Emil. The Memoirs of Marshal Mannerheim. New York & London,  
1962. (Fascinating, but not always frank.)
- Page, Stanley. The Formation of the Baltic States. Cambridge, Mass., 1959. (One of the best  
general accounts in English. Author is an expert in Russian history, especially of the  
period of the Revolution.)
- \*Puntila, L.A. The Political History of Finland 1809-1966. Translated by David Miller.  
Helsinki: Otava, 1975. Cpts. 4-7.
- \*Raun, Toivo. A History of Estonia,
- \*Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. A History of Russia. 6<sup>th</sup> edition, New York: Oxford

University Press, 2000.

- \*Rintala, Marvin. Four Finns: Political Profiles. Berkeley, 1969. (Biographical sketches of Mannerheim, Tanner, Stahlberg, and Paasikivi, by a leading authority on 20<sup>th</sup> century Finland.)
- Rintala, Marvin. Three Generations: the Extreme Right Wing in Finnish Politics. Bloomington, Indiana, 1962. (Deals with period of Republic to W.W.II. Cpts.2 & 3 deal with the Civil War.)
- Rutter, Owen. The New Baltic States and Their Future. London, 1925.
- Ruhl, Arthur. New Masters of the Baltic. New York, 1921.
- Senn, Alfred E. The Emergence of Modern Lithuania. New York, 1959. (Still one of the best English-language works on the subject.)
- Spekke, Arnolds. History of Latvia. Stockholm, 1951. Cpt. 17.
- Townsend, Mary E. The Baltic States. New York, 1921.

## WEEK 11 – WORLD WAR II.

- Bilmanis, Alfred. A History of Latvia. Princeton, 1951.
- Jackson, John Hampden. Estonia. London, 1948.
- Jägerskiöld, Stig. Mannerheim: Marshal of Finland. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 1986. Cpts. 11-14.
- Jakobson, Max. The Diplomacy of the Winter War: An Account of the Russo-Finnish conflict, 1939-1940. Cambridge, 1961. (By a high-quality Finnish journalist.)
- \*Jelavich, Barbara. St. Petersburg and Moscow. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1974. Cpt.8.
- \*Jutikkala, Eino. A History of Finland. Helsinki,
- \*Kirby, David. The Baltic World 1772-1993. London and New York: Longman, 1995. Cpt. 12.
- \*Kirby, D.G. Finland in the Twentieth Century. London: C. Hurst, 1979. Cpts. 6-7.
- Krosby, H. Peter. Finland, Germany and the soviet Union, 1940-1941: the Petsamo Dispute. Madison, Wisconsin, 1960. (A good analysis of the complicated dispute that helped push Finland into the German camp.)
- \*Lehtmetts, Ann and Douglas Hoile. Sentence: Siberia – A Story of Survival. Kent Town, South Australia: Wakefield Press, 1994. (Autobiography of an Estonian woman arrested and sent to Siberia in June 1941, where she would live for 17 years.)
- \*Lehtonen, Tuomas M.S. (ed.). Europe's Northern Frontier: Perspectives on Finland's Western Identity. "Independence Between East and West," Seppo Hentilä pp.97-103. Porvoo, Finland, 1999.
- Lundin, C. Leonard. Finland in the Second World War. Bloomington, Indiana, 1957.
- \*Puntilla, L.A. The Political History of Finland 1809-1966. Translated by David Miller. Helsinki: Otava, 1975. Cpt. 8.
- \*Raun, Toivo. A History of Estonia,
- \*Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. A History of Russia. 6<sup>th</sup> edition, New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Spekke, Arnolds. History of Latvia. Stockholm, 1951.
- Tanner, Vaino. The Winter War: Finland vs. Russia, 1939-1940. Stanford, 1957. (By the man who was Finland's Foreign Minister during the Winter War.)

Upton, A.F. Finland in Crisis, 1940-1941. London, 1964. (Concerns the critical period between Finland's two stages of involvement in the Second World War.)

WEEKS 12, 13 & 14 – SINCE WORLD WAR II.

Bilmanis, Alfred. A History of Latvia. Princeton, 1951.

\*Hiden, John and Patrick Salmon. The Baltic Nations and Europe: Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania in the Twentieth Century. London and New York: Longman, 1991. Cpts. 3-5.

Jackson, John Hampden. Estonia. London, 1948.

Jägerskiöld, Stig. Mannerheim: Marshal of Finland. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 1986. Cpt. 15.

\*Jelavich, Barbara. St. Petersburg and Moscow. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1974. Cpts. 9-10.

\*Jutikkala, Eino. A History of Finland. Helsinki, most recent edition.

Kekkonen, Urho. Neutrality: The Finnish Position. London: Heinemann, 1970.

(Collection of speeches by the man who would eventually serve as Finland's president for almost 30 years.)

\*Kirby, David. The Baltic World 1772-1993. London and New York: Longman, 1995. Cpts. 13-14.

\*Kirby, D.G. Finland in the Twentieth Century. London: C. Hurst, 1979. Cpts. 7-8.

\*Lehtmetts, Ann and Douglas Hoile. Sentence: Siberia – A Story of Survival. Kent Town, South Australia: Wakefield Press, 1994. (Autobiography of an Estonian woman arrested and sent to Siberia in June 1941, where she would live for 17 years.)

\*Lehtonen, Tuomas M.S. (ed.). Europe's Northern Frontier: Perspectives on Finland's Western Identity. "Independence Between East and West," Seppo Hentila pp.103-117. Porvoo, Finland, 1999.

\*Puntila, L.A. The Political History of Finland 1809-1966. Translated by David Miller. Helsinki: Otava, 1975. Cpts. 9-10.

\*Raun, Toivo. A History of Estonia.

\*Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. A History of Russia. 6<sup>th</sup> edition, New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.

Spekke, Arnolds. History of Latvia. Stockholm, 1951.

## VII. Bibliography.

No single bibliography is applicable because of the variable course content.

[See attached sample syllabus for an example of a bibliography to be used by a faculty member teaching a topics course on European history.]

### Course Analysis Questionnaire

#### A. Details of the Course.

A1. The course will be one of a set of required courses open to all advanced history, history/pre-law, and history/social studies education majors. As a advanced topics course, the class is designed for students who have had considerable exposure to historical topics and approaches within the discipline. Non-history majors who are admitted with instructor permission must have demonstrated comparable abilities and commitment to the field of history and to interactive learning. Majors may count the course toward their required hours in history.

A2. Yes, this course does require changes in the content of requirements for a program since it is one of a set of new required courses for all history, history/pre-law, and history/social studies education majors.

A3. This course has not been offered at IUP on a trial basis.

A4. This is a dual-level course and the approval status at the graduate level is pending. (See Appendix A.)

A5. This course may not be taken for variable credit; students may receive credit for the course more than once if they select sections with different topics. [Consult the Registrar's office for confirmation of this credit policy.]

A6. Advanced topics courses in European history exists at a number of higher education institutions including University of Pennsylvania, New York University, Harvard, Columbia University, Vanderbilt University, the University of Pittsburgh, University of Nebraska, Penn State, University of California-Berkeley, and the University of Florida.

A7. This specific course is not required by the American Historical Association (AHA) or any other accrediting authority, law or other external agency. But, the AHA does recommend that history programs require an integrating or synthesizing upper-division course of this nature.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>"Liberal Learning and the History Major," *Perspectives*, May/June 1990, 15.



**B. Interdisciplinary Implications.**

**B1. Each section of this course will be taught by one instructor.**

**B2. This course does not duplicate or affect courses offered by other departments.**

**B3. This course is not appropriate to Continuing Education students.**

**C. Implementation.**

**C1. The department will work this course into its rotation of upper-level history and special topics courses.**

**C2. No additional space, equipment, supplies, library materials, or travel funds are needed.**

**C3. None of the resources for this course are based on a grant.**

**C4. We expect to offer this course once a year.**

**C5. We expect to offer one section of this course per year.**

**C6. Twenty students is the desired maximum number of students in an advanced topics course of this nature.**

**C7. The American Historical Association does not recommend maximum enrollments for this type of course.**

**D. Miscellaneous.**

**No additional information is being supplied.**